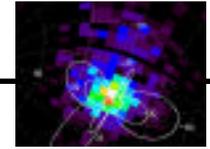


IMAGE

HENA Storms and Substorms

**Don Mitchell
October 31, 2000**



The IMAGE Mission HENA Instrument

(High Energy Neutral Atom instrument)

Co-Investigators:

Doug Hamilton, Johnny Hsieh, Charles Curtis, Hank Voss

APL Primary Contributors

Ed Roelof, Pontus Brandt, Don Williams, Barry Mauk
(Science)

Martha Kusterer (Ground Software)

Steve Jaskulek, Chuck Schlemm, Ray Thompson, John Boldt, Paul
Wilson, Ed Keath, Bruce Andrews, Nick Paschalidis, Stefano Livi
(Hardware)

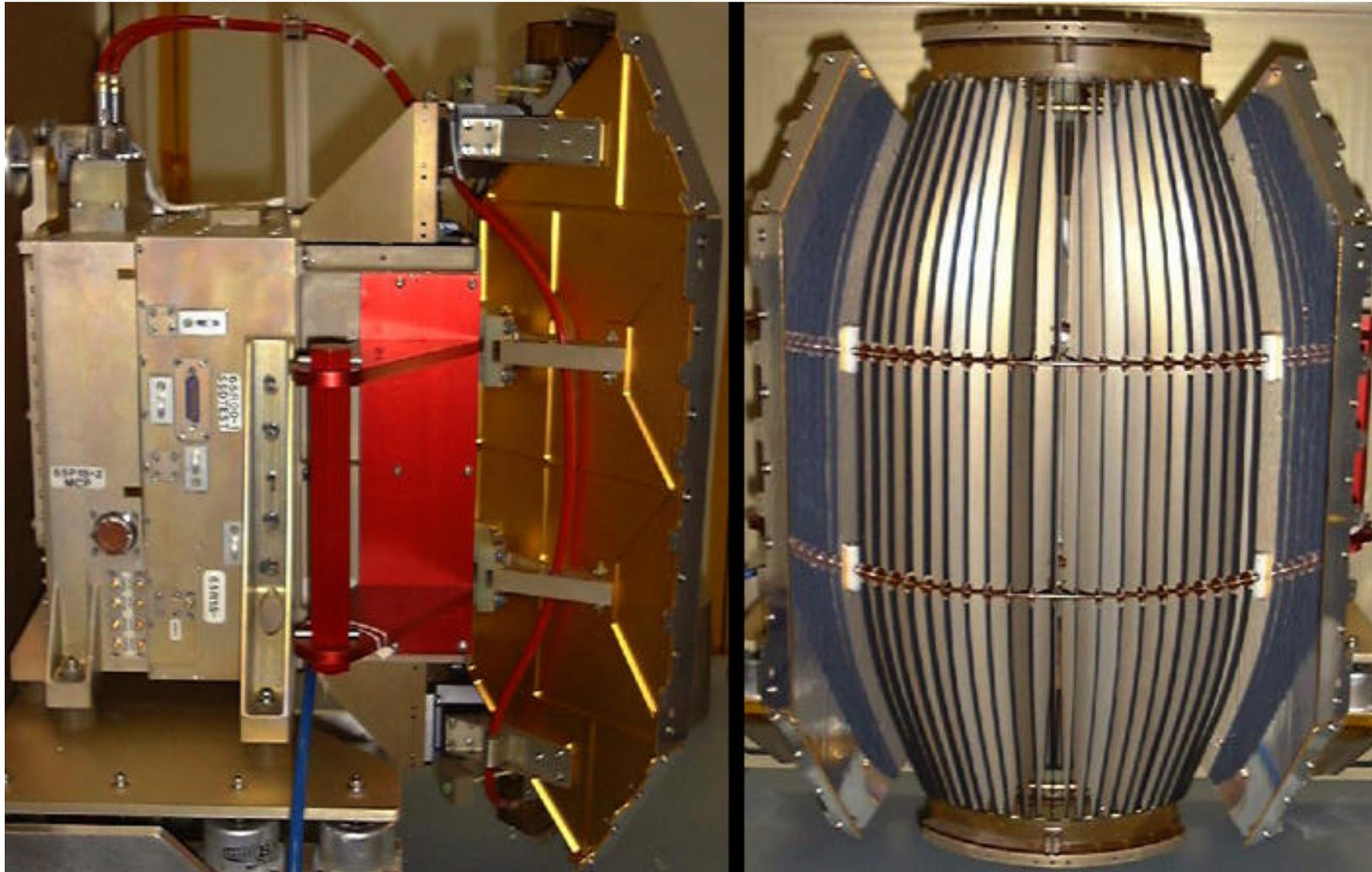
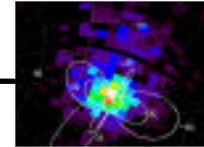
John Hayes (Flight Software)

Barry Tossman (Program Management)



The IMAGE Mission HENA Instrument

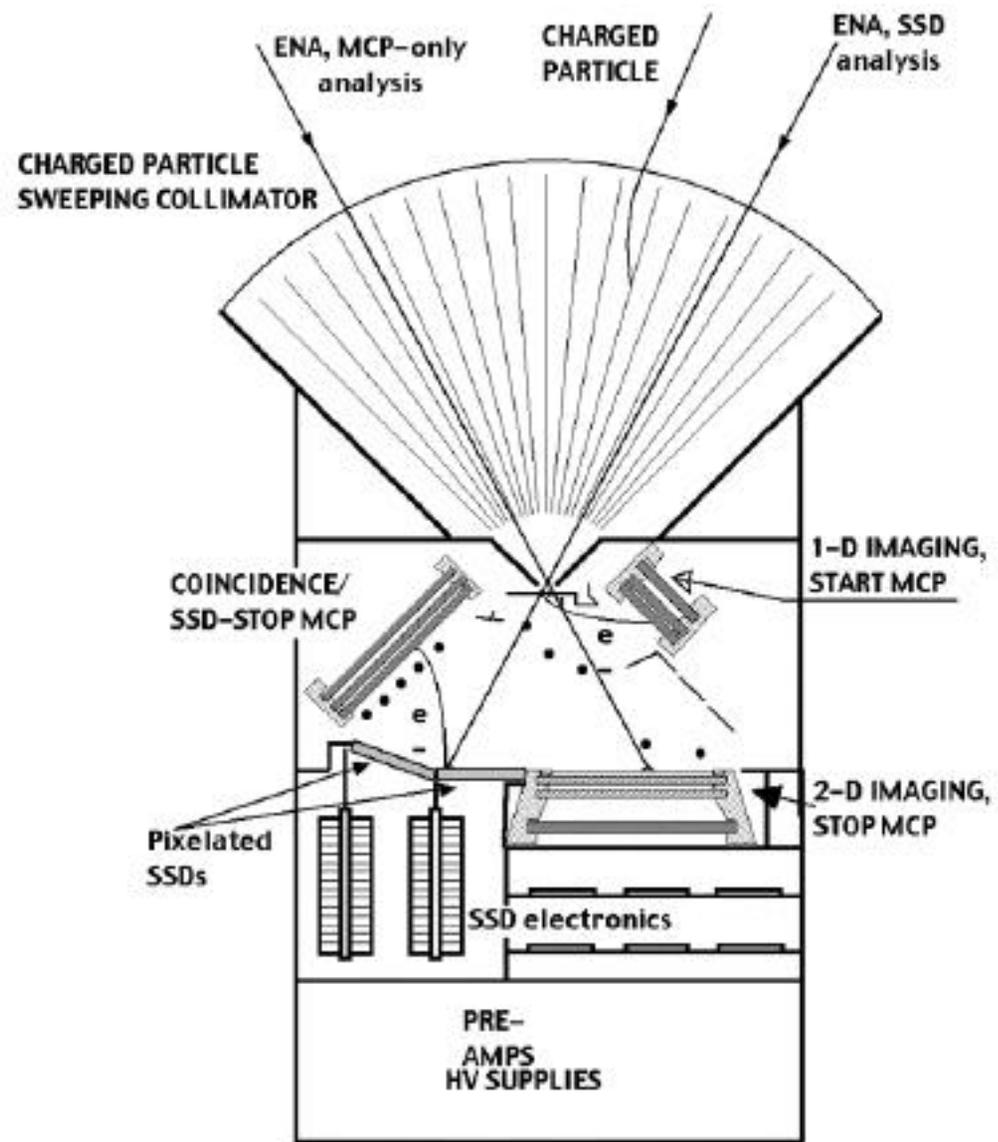
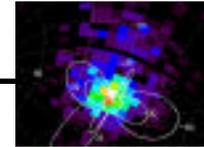
(High Energy Neutral Atom instrument)

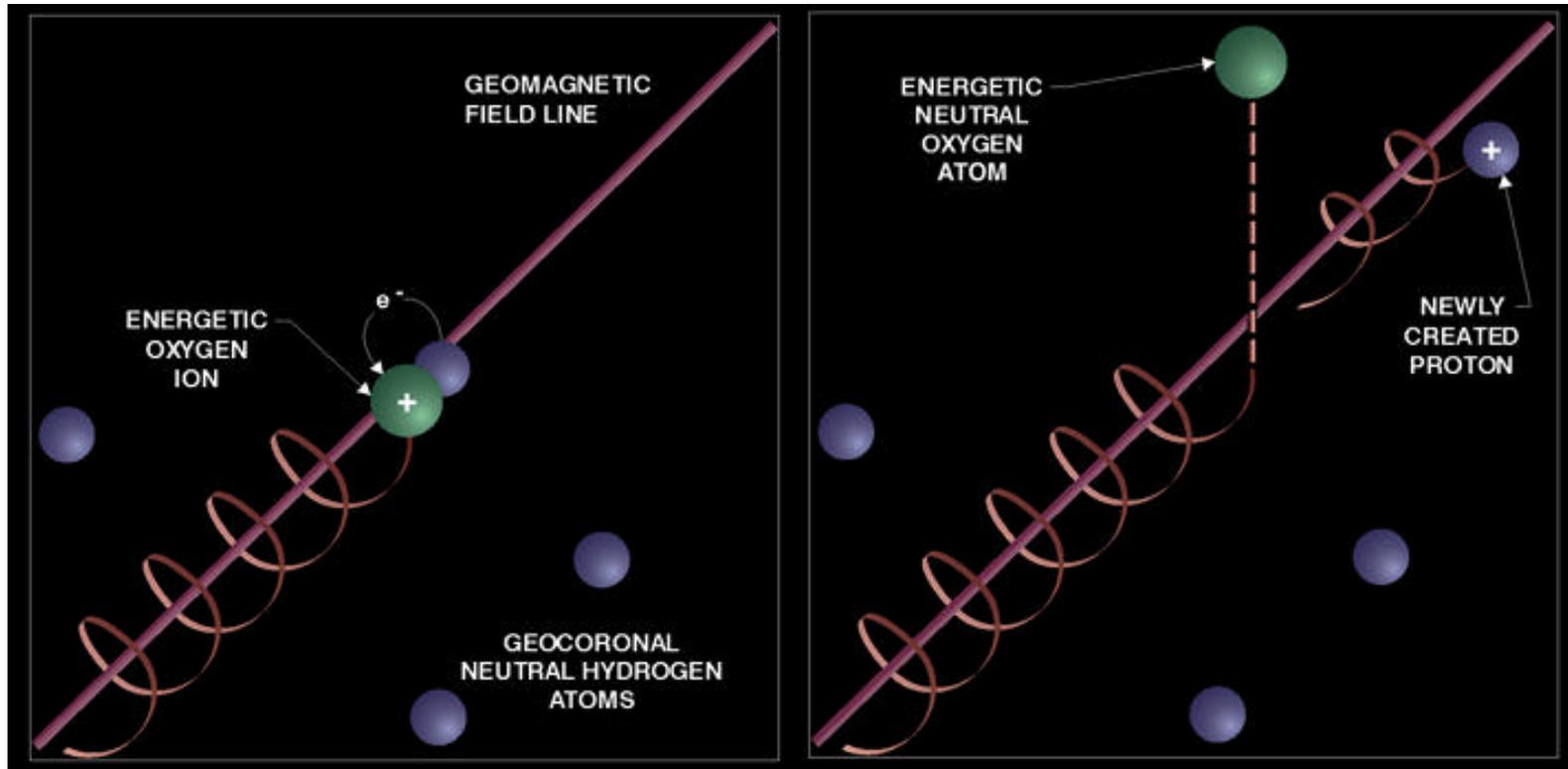
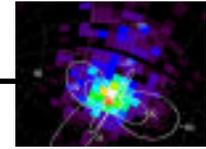


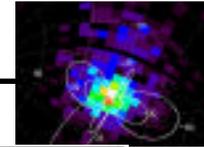
October 31, 2000

HENA

D G Mitchell-3







ACTIVE RING CURRENT/ION INJECTION

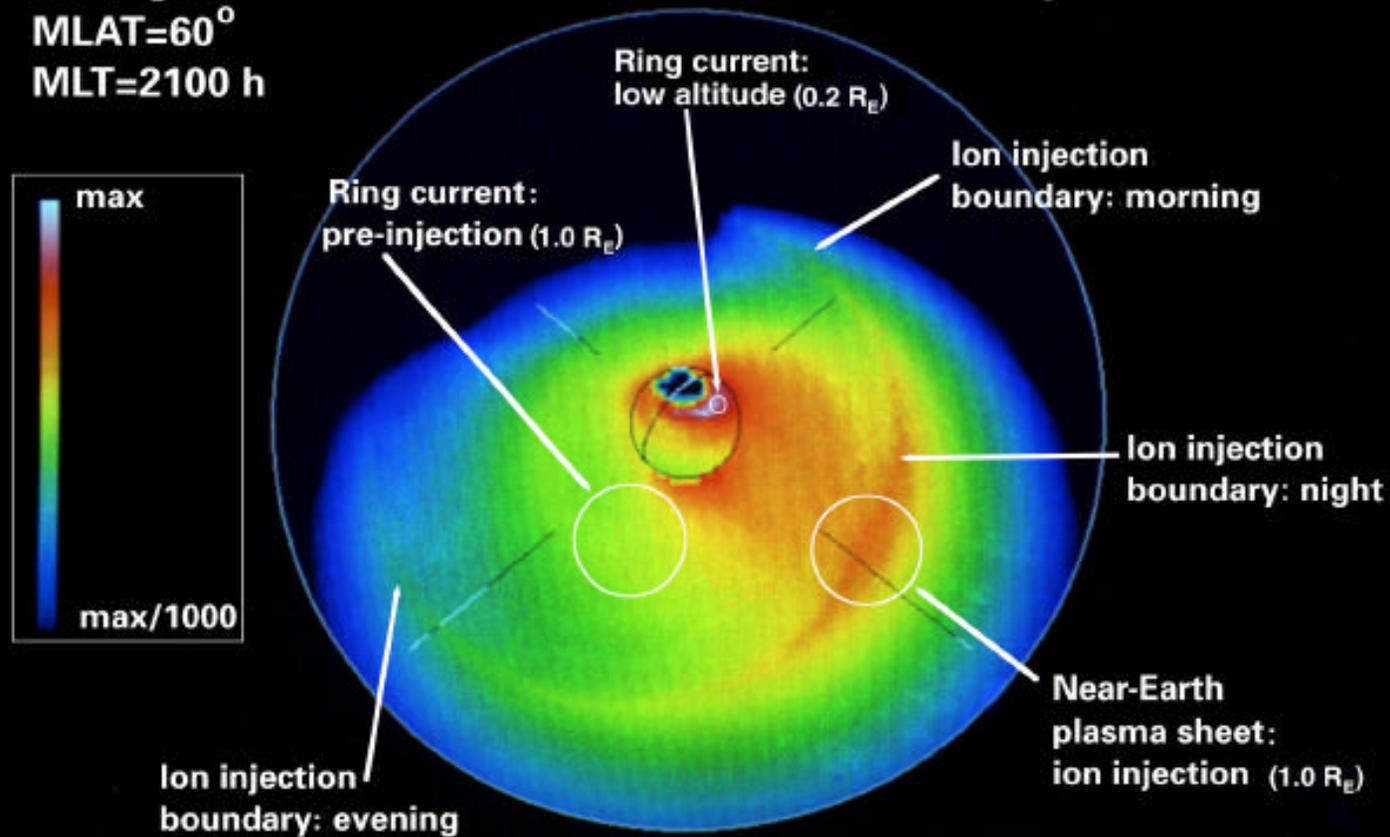
ENA (H,O) image of (H⁺,O⁺) from:

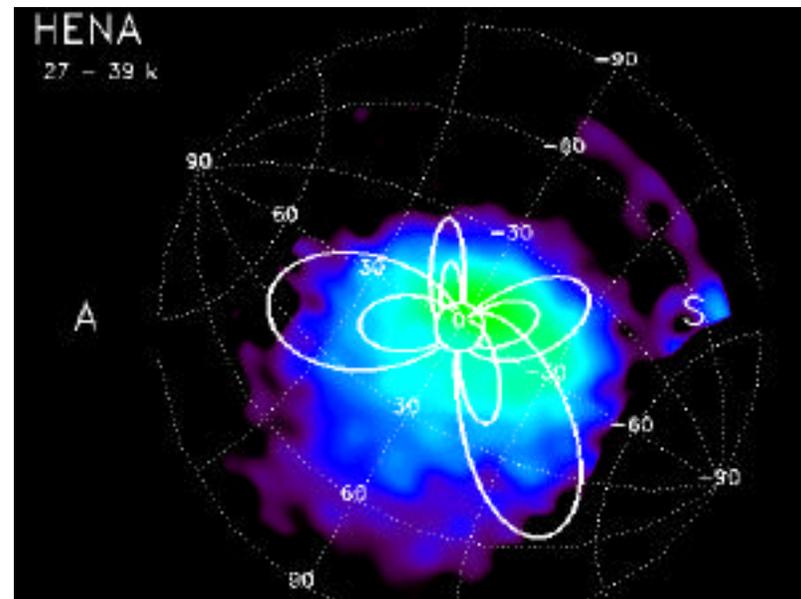
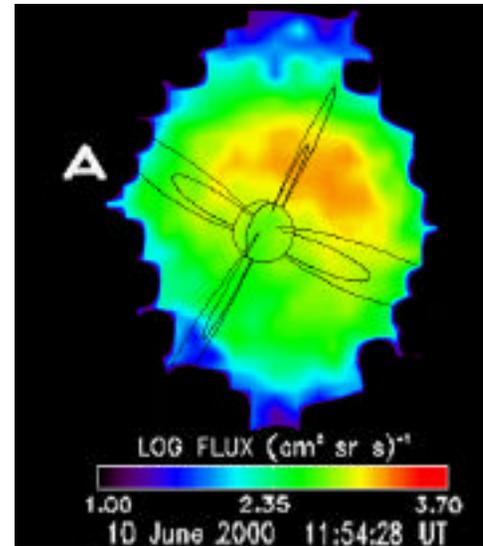
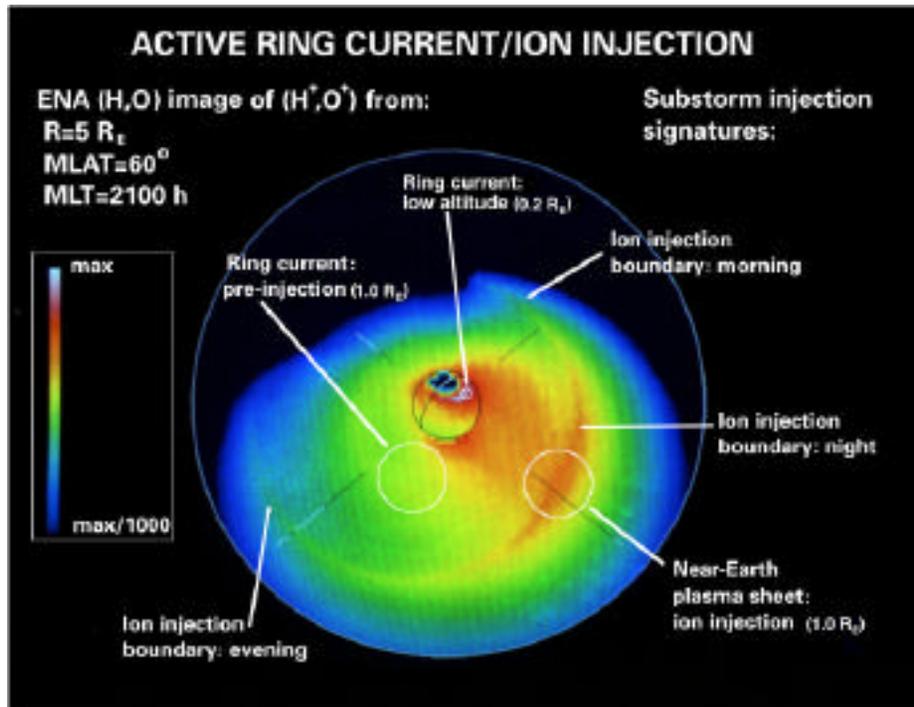
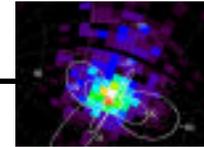
R=5 R_E

MLAT=60°

MLT=2100 h

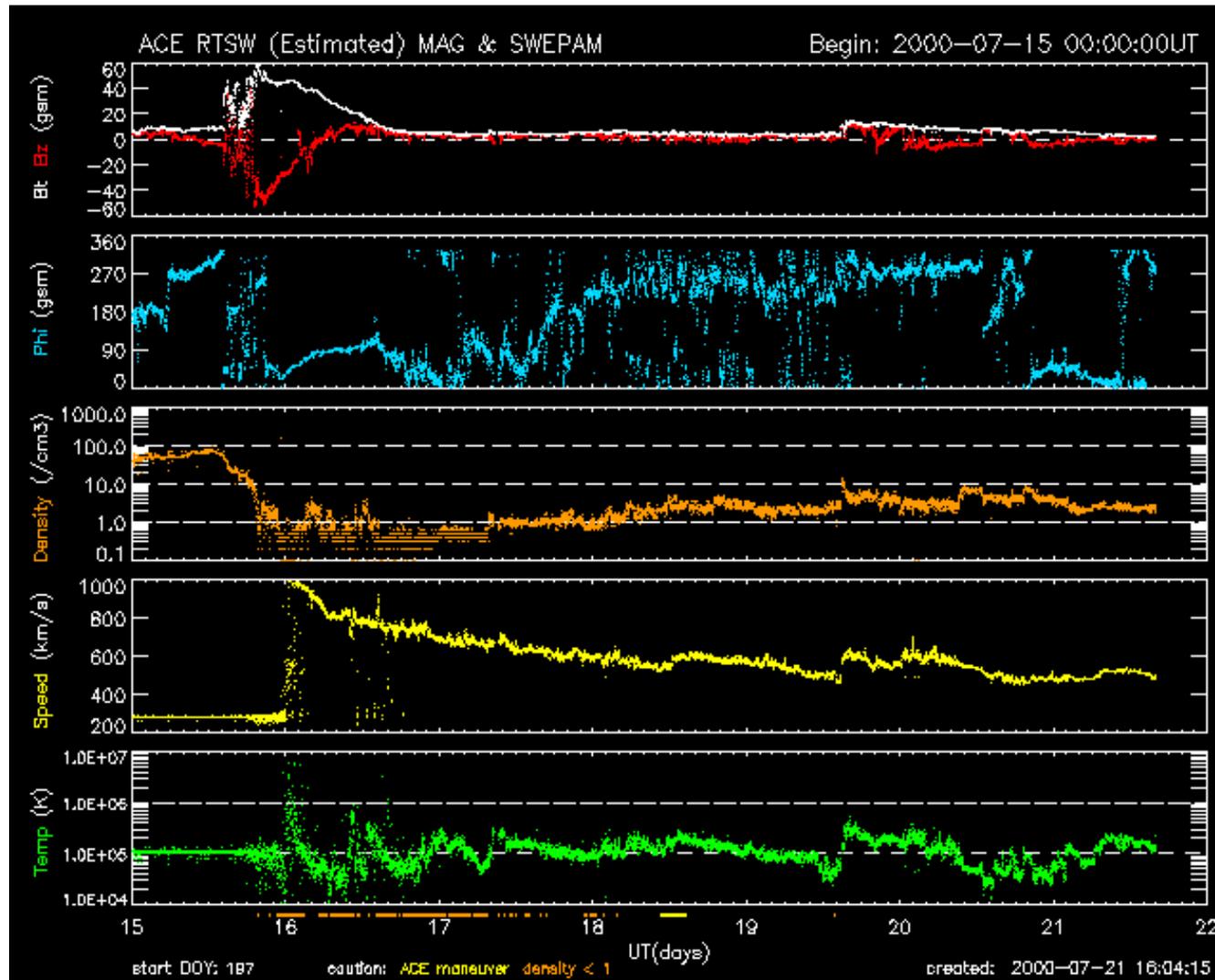
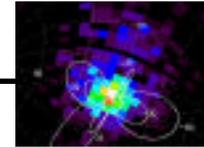
Substorm injection signatures:

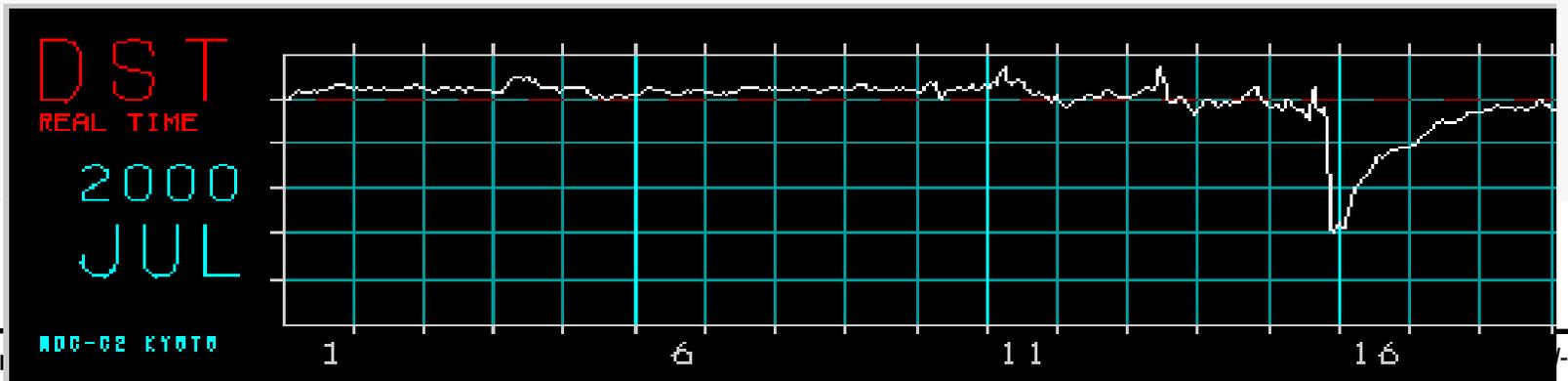
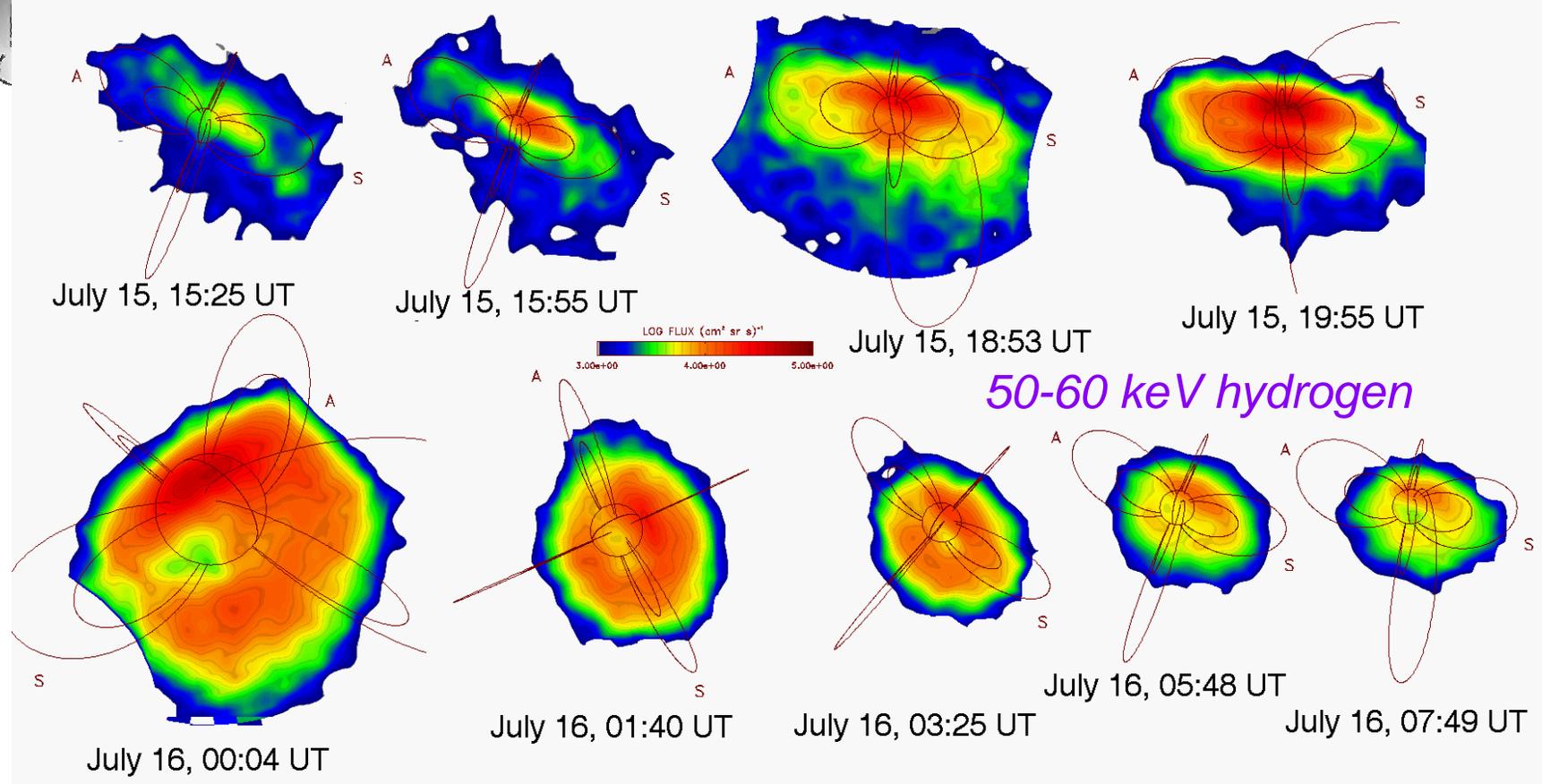


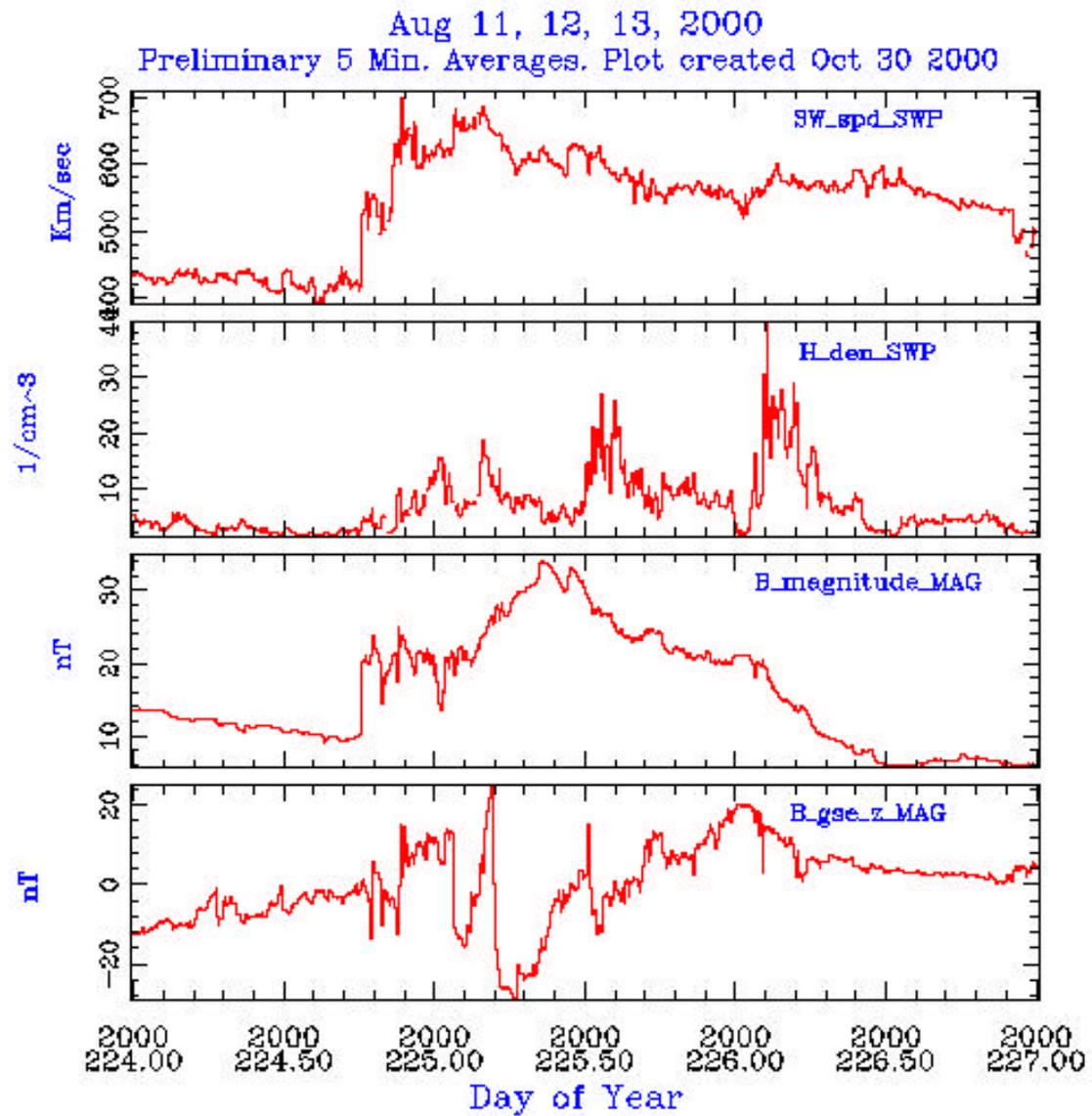
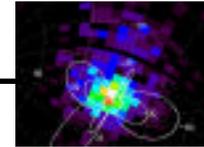




ACE Data for July 15-16 Storm

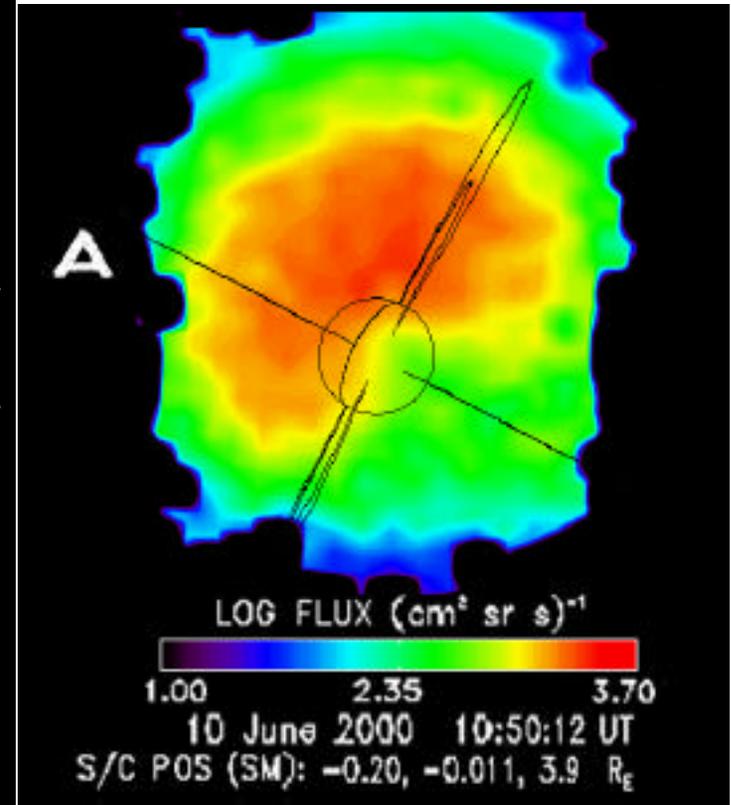
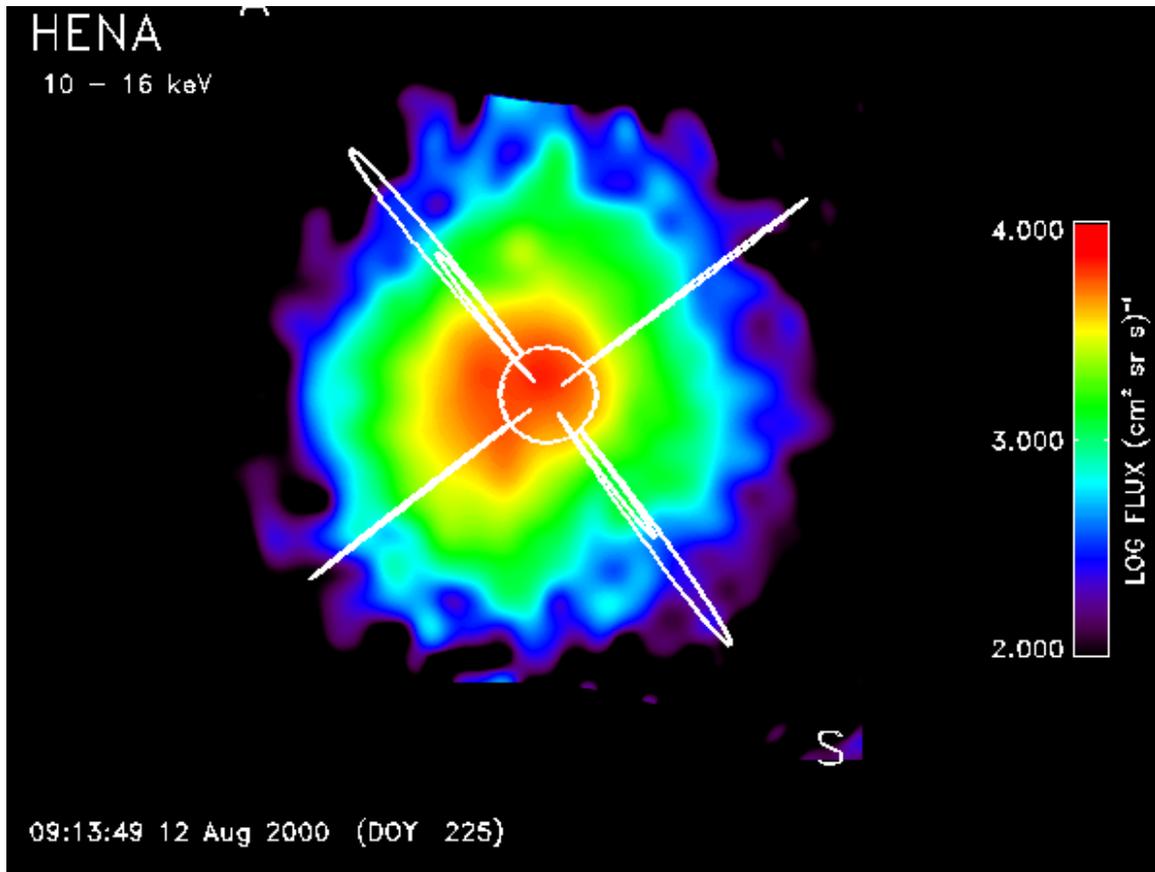
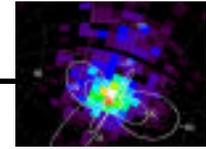




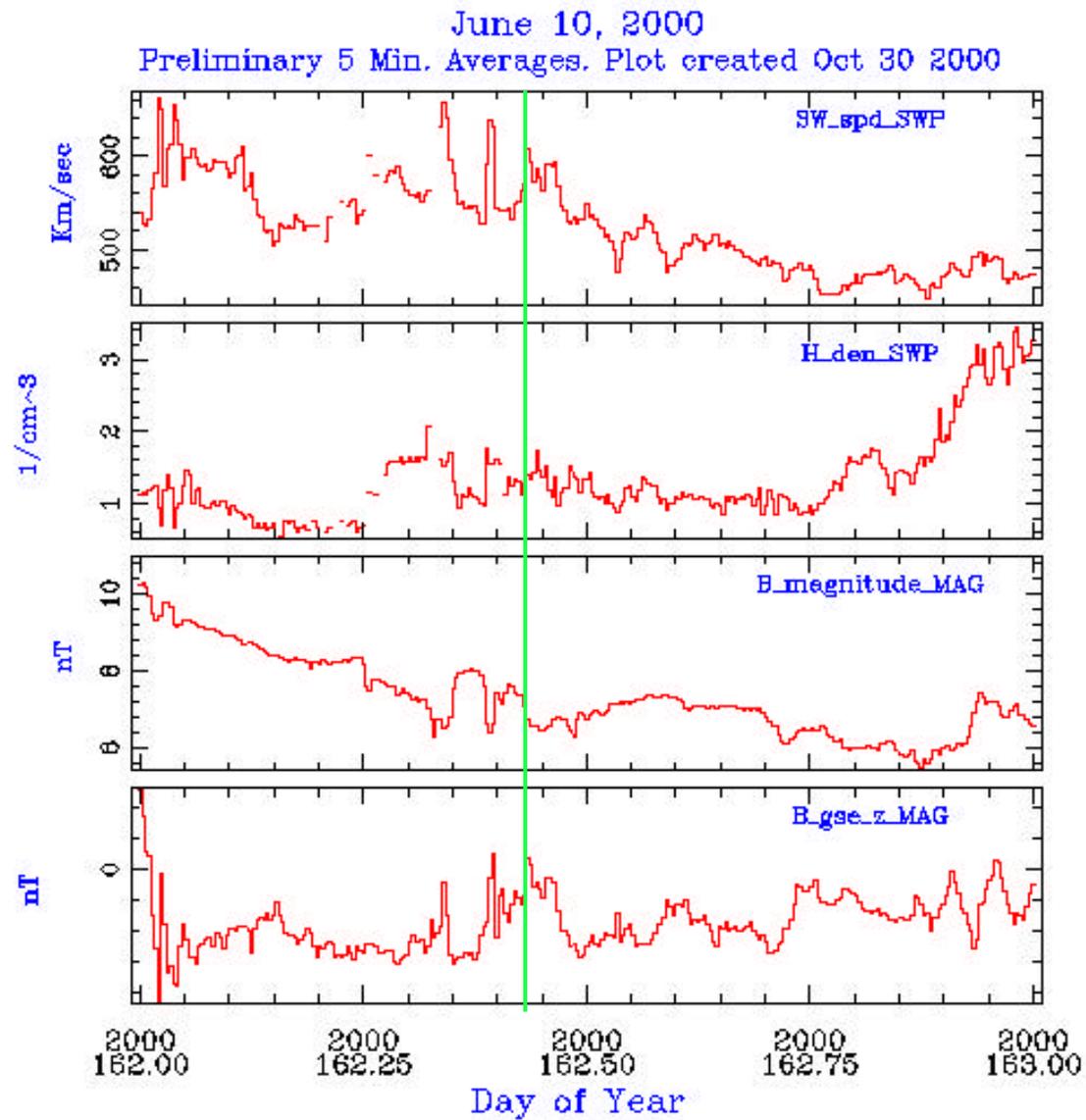
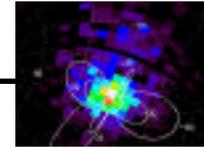


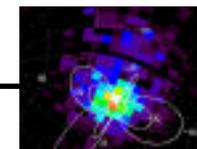


Comparison of large storm, substorm

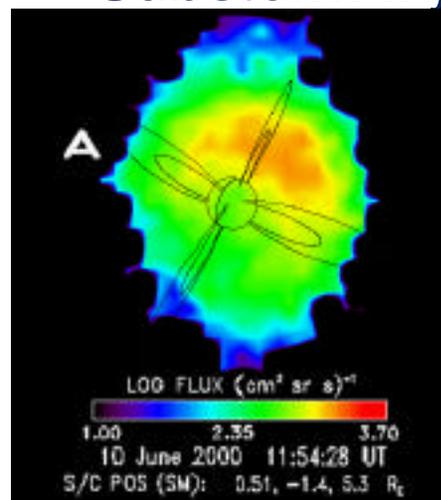
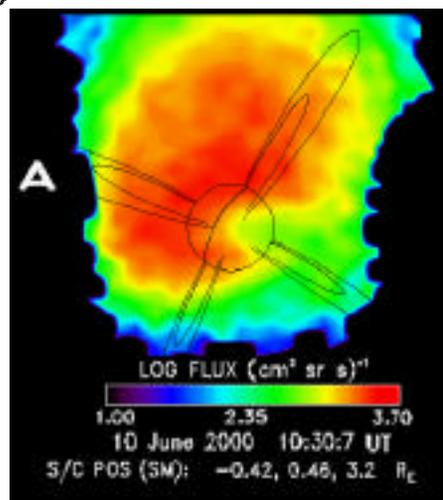


Note that the intensity beyond L~4 is Lower in storm (left image)

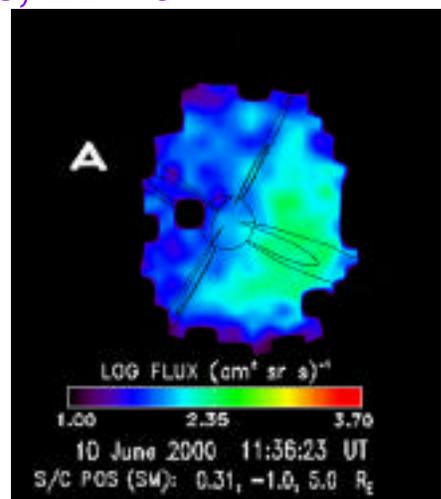
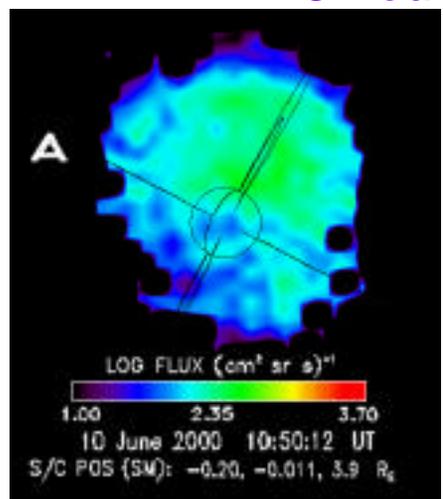




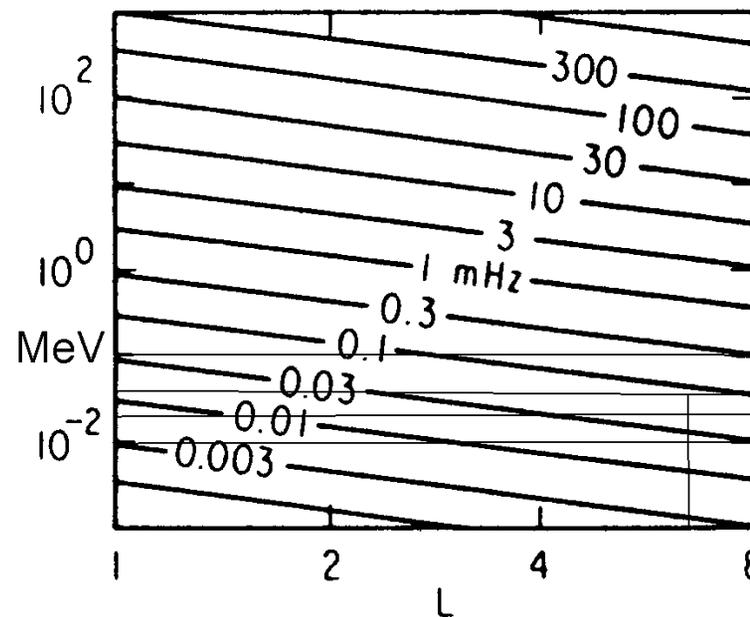
Substorm Injection



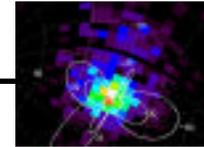
<---- ~1.5 hours, 22 keV ---->



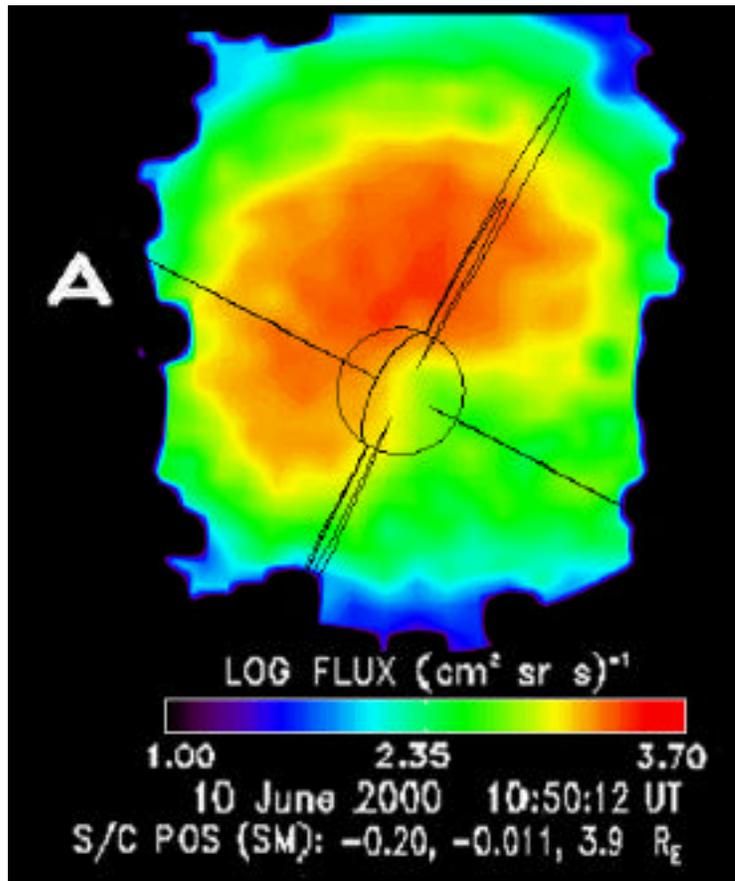
<---- ~0.75 hours, 45 keV ---->



All energies drift at a rate consistent with injection at about $L = 7$

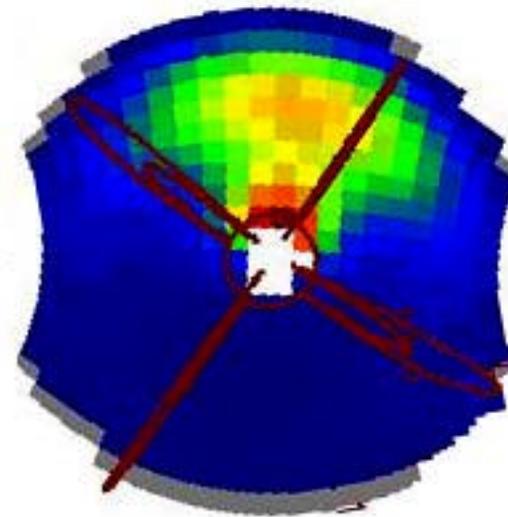


Forward Modeling Fit

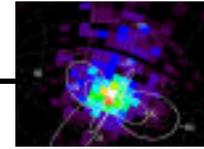


*20 keV H, Substorm
Injection*

A

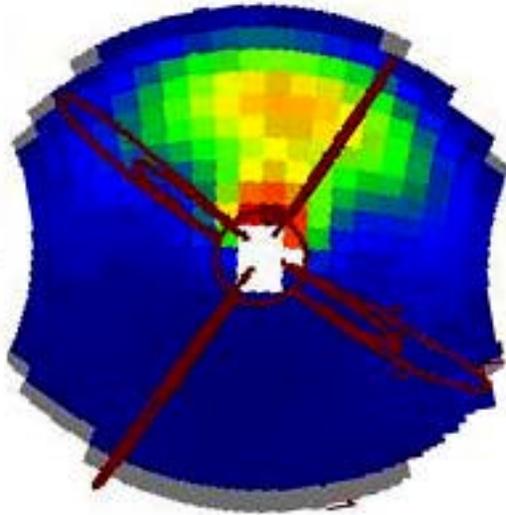


Simulation of ENA emission in the midnight/dusk quadrant. Ring current was limited to a narrow band near $L=7$.



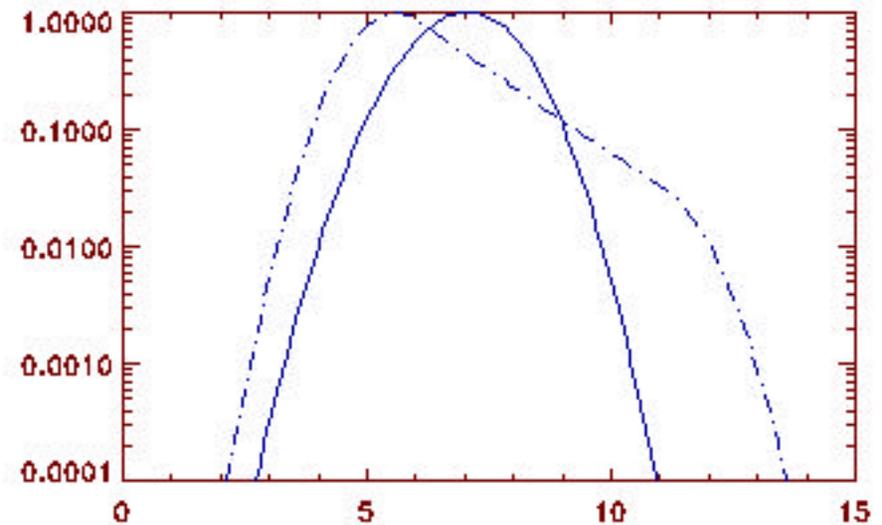
Radial Profile (7 Re, based on drift)

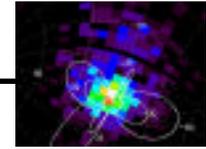
A



Simulation of ENA emission in the midnight/dusk quadrant. Ring current was limited to a narrow band near $L=7$.

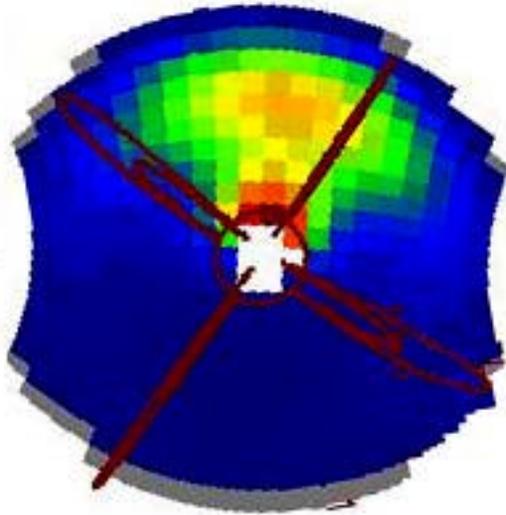
f_L – Radial Editor



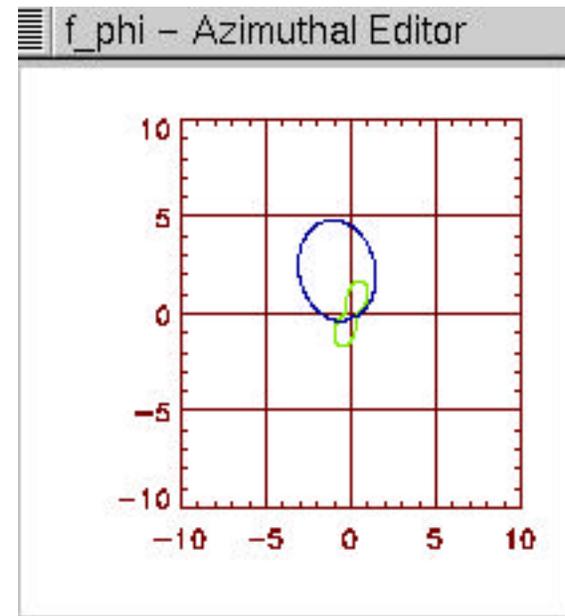


Azimuthal profile

A

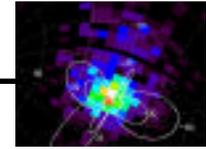


Simulation of ENA emission in the midnight/dusk quadrant. Ring current was limited to a narrow band near $L=7$.

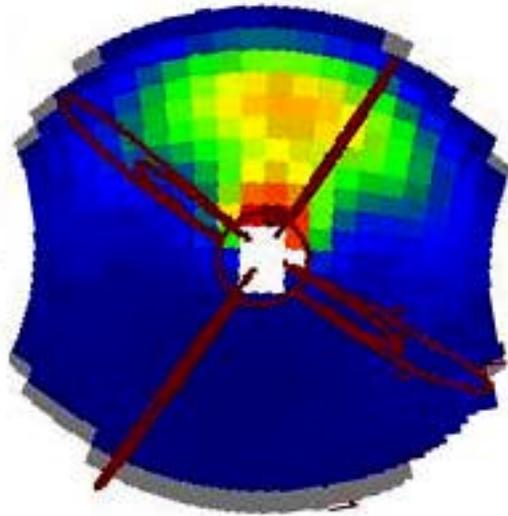




Pitch Angle fit



A



Simulation of ENA emission in the midnight/dusk quadrant. Ring current was limited to a narrow band near $L=7$.

